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UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SSSSSSSS      QQQQQQ      RRRRRRRR      TTTTTTTTTT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SSSSSSSS      QQQQQQ      RRRRRRRR      TTTTTTTTTT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SSSSSS      QQ      QQ      RRRRRRRR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SSSSSS      QQ      QQ      RRRRRRRR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UU      UU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SSSSSSSS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UUUUUUUUUU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SSSSSSSS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
UUUUUUUUUU      VV      VV      XX      XX      SSSSSSSS      QQ      QQ      RR      RR      TT
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LL      IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL      IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LLLLLLLLLLLL      IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLLLL      IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
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(2) 55
(3) 86
(4) 126
(5) 208

HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History
DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Module
MTH\$SQRT - Standard Single Precision Floating SQRT
MTH\$SQRT_R3 - JSB SQRT routine

```
0000 1 .TITLE UVX$SQRT ; Floating Point Square Root routine
0000 2 ; (SQRT)
0000 3 .IDENT /1-016/ ; File: MTH$SQRT.MAR EDIT JCW1016
0000 4 :
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :*
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0000 23 :* SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL.
0000 24 :*
0000 25 :*
0000 26 :*****
0000 27 :
0000 28 :
0000 29 : FACILITY: MATH LIBRARY
0000 30 :++
0000 31 : ABSTRACT:
0000 32 :
0000 33 : MTH$SQRT is a function which returns the floating point square root
0000 34 : of its single precision floating point argument. The call is standard
0000 35 : call-by-reference.
0000 36 : MTH$SQRT_R3 is a special routine which is the same as MTH$SQRT except
0000 37 : a faster non-standard JSB call is used with the argument in R0 and no
0000 38 : registers are saved.
0000 39 :
0000 40 :--
0000 41 :
0000 42 : VERSION: 01
0000 43 :
0000 44 : HISTORY:
0000 45 : AUTHOR:
0000 46 : Peter Yuo, 15-Oct-76: Version 01
0000 47 :
0000 48 : MODIFIED BY:
0000 49 :
0000 50 : 01-1 Peter Yuo, 22-May-77
0000 51 : 01-2 Peter Yuo, 31-May-77
0000 52 : 1-016 Jeffrey C. Wiener 22-Feb-83
0000 53 :
```

```

0000 55      .SBTTL HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History
0000 56
0000 57
0000 58 : ALGORITHMIC DIFFERENCES FROM FP-11/C ROUTINE: none
0000 59
0000 60 : Edit History for Version 01 of MTH$SQRT
0000 61
0000 62 : 01-1 Code saving after code review
0000 63 : 01-2 ROTL shift in garbage into highest bit. Use ASHL instead.
0000 64 : ADDL instruction after ADJUST has been changed into ADDW to prevent
0000 65 : overflow if R1<31:16> = FFFF and R0<31:16> = FFFF
0000 66 : 01-3 Finish error handling 10-June-1977
0000 67 : 01-5 MTH$ERROR changed to MTH$SIGNAL.
0000 68 : MTH$... changed to MTH...
0000 69 : Changed error handling mechanism. Put error result in R0 before
0000 70 : calling MTH$SIGNAL in order to allow user modify error result.
0000 71 : 01-6 Return -0.0 on negative arg. TNH 20-Dec-77
0000 72 : 01-7 Edit in Rich Lary's code bums. JSB routine is now _R3. JMT 19-Jan-78
0000 73 : 01-9 Move .ENTRY symbol to module header. TNH 14-Aug-78
0000 74 : 1-010 - Put version number in standard format: three digit edit
0000 75 : numbers. Also, update the copyright notice. JBS 16-NOV-78
0000 76 : 1-011 - Change MTH_$UROONEG to MTH$K_$UROONEG. JBS 07-DEC-78
0000 77 : 1-012 - Add " " to the PSECT directive. JBS 22-DEC-78
0000 78 : 1-013 - Declare externals. SBL 17-May-1979
0000 79 : 1-014 - Move MTH$SQRT R2 to separate module (MTH$QRTR2.MAR) and
0000 80 : replace with MTH$SQRT_R3. JAW 26-Sep-1979.
0000 81 : 1-015 - Changed W^ to G^ in call to MTH$SIGNAL RNH 09-Sept-1981
0000 82 : 1-016 - Changed all references to D_floating to G_floating. This was
0000 83 : done because G_floating, not D_floating, is to be used as
0000 84 : back-up to F_floating. JCW 22-FEB-83

```

```

0000 86      .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS      ; Declarative Part of Module
0000 87
0000 88 :
0000 89 : INCLUDE FILES:
0000 90 :
0000 91 :
0000 92 :
0000 93 : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 94 :
0000 95      .DSABL  GBL
0000 96      .EXTRN  MTH$K_SQUROONEG
0000 97      .EXTRN  MTH$$SIGNAL
0000 98
0000 99 :
0000 100 : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 101 :
0000 102 :
0000400C 0000 103      ACMASK = ^M<IV, R2, R3>      ; register save mask and IV enable
0000 104 : MACROS:      none
0000 105 :
0000 106 : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 107 :
00000000 0000 108      .PSECT  _MTH$CODE      PIC,SHR,LONG,EXE,NOWRT
0000 109      ; program section for math routines
0000 110 :
0000 111 : OWN STORAGE: none
0000 112 :
0000 113 : CONSTANTS:
0000 114 :
0000 115 :
0000 116 : Constants A and B chosen for k = odd
0000 117 :
13CD5FD4 0000 118      LF_ODD_A_E63      =      ^X13CD5FD4
3C4A2018 0000 119      LF_ODD_B_EM63      =      ^X3C4A2018
0000 120 :
0000 121 : Constants A and B chosen for k = even
0000 122 :
F61A4015 0000 123      LF_EVEN_A      =      ^XF61A4015
4B231FD7 0000 124      LF_EVEN_B_EM64      =      ^X4B231FD7

```

```
0000 126 .SBTTL MTHSSQRT - Standard Single Precision Floating SQRT
0000 127
0000 128
0000 129 :++
0000 130 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 131 :
0000 132 : SQRT - single precision floating point function
0000 133 :
0000 134 : SQRT(X) is computed using the following approximation technique:
0000 135 :
0000 136 : If X <= 0 , error. Let X = !X!.
0000 137 :
0000 138 : Let X = 2**K * F where F is the fractional part.
0000 139 :
0000 140 : If K = even, X = 2**(2P) * F,
0000 141 : SQRT(X) = 2**P * SQRT(F), 1/2 =< F < 1
0000 142 :
0000 143 : If K = odd, X = 2**(2P+1) * F = 2**(2P+2) * (F/2),
0000 144 : SQRT(X) = 2**(P+1) * SQRT(F/2), 1/4 =< F/2 < 1/2.
0000 145 :
0000 146 : Let F' = A*F + B,
0000 147 : A = 0.453730314(octal),
0000 148 : B = 0.327226214(octal), for K = even.
0000 149 : = A*(F/2) + B,
0000 150 : A = 0.650117146(octal),
0000 151 : B = 0.230170444(octal), for K = odd.
0000 152 : and
0000 153 : K' = P, for K = even
0000 154 : = P + 1 for K = odd.
0000 155 :
0000 156 : Let Y0 = 2**K' * F' as a straight line approximation within the
0000 157 : given interval using coefficients A and B which minimize the
0000 158 : absolute error at the midpoint and endpoint.
0000 159 :
0000 160 : Starting with Y0, two Newton-Raphson iterations are performed.
0000 161 :
0000 162 : Y[n+1] = (1/2) * ( Y[n] + X/Y[n] )
0000 163 :
0000 164 : The relative error is < 10**-8.
0000 165 :
0000 166 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0000 167 :
0000 168 : sqrt.wf.v = MTHSSQRT(x.rf.r)
0000 169 :
0000 170 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 171 :
0000 172 : LONG = 4 ; define longword multiplier
0000 173 : x = 1 * LONG ; Contents of x is the argument
0000 174 :
0000 175 : IMPLICIT INPUTS: none
0000 176 :
0000 177 : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 178 :
0000 179 : VALUE: floating square root of the argument
0000 180 :
0000 181 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS: none
0000 182 :
```

00000004
00000004

```

0000 183 : COMPLETION CODES:      none
0000 184 :
0000 185 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0000 186 :
0000 187 : Signals: MTH$_SQURONEG if X < 0.0 with reserved operand in R0 (copied to
0000 188 : the signal mechanism vector CHF$_MCH_R0/R1 by LIB$SIGNAL).
0000 189 : Associated message is: "SQUARE ROOT OF NEGATIVE VALUE". Result is reserved
0000 190 : operand -0.0 unless a user supplied (or any) error handler changes CHF$_MCH_R0/R1
0000 191 :
0000 192 : NOTE: This procedure disables floating point underflow, enables integer
0000 193 : overflow, causes no floating overflow or other arithmetic traps, and
0000 194 : preserves enables across the call.
0000 195 :
0000 196 : ---
0000 197 :
0000 198 :
400C 0000 199      .ENTRY  MTH$SQRT, ACMASK      ; standard call-by-reference entry
0002 200      MTH$FLAG_JACKET      ; disable DV (and FU), enable IV
0002 201      ; flag that this is a jacket procedure in
0002
6D  00000000'GF  9E 0002      MOVAB  G^MTH$$JACKET_HND, (FP)
0009      ; set handler address to jacket
0009      ; handler
0009
50  04 BC  50 0009 202      ; case of an error in special routine
01  10 000D 203      MOVF  @x(AP), R0      ; R0 = arg
04  04 000F 204      BSBB  MTH$SQRT_R3      ; call specail SQRT routine
0010 205      RET      ; return - result in R0
206

```

```
0010 208 .SBTTL MTH$SQRT_R3 - JSB SQRT routine
0010 209
0010 210 ; JSB SQRT - used by the standard, and directly.
0010 211
0010 212 CALLING SEQUENCE:
0010 213 save anything in R0:R2
0010 214 MOVF R0 ; input in R0
0010 215 JSB MTH$SQRT_R3
0010 216 return with result in R0
0010 217
0010 218 Note: This routine is written to avoid any integer overflows, floating overflows,
0010 219 floating underflows or divide by 0 conditions, whether enabled or not.
0010 220
0010 221 REGISTERS USED:
0010 222 R0 - Floating argument then result
0010 223 R1 - X saved for use during iteration
0010 224 R2 - scratch
0010 225
0010 226 MTH$SQRT_R3::
0010 227 MOVF R0, R1 ; JSB routine for SQRT
0010 228 BLEQ ZERO_NEG ; test sign of X and save it in R1.
0010 229 ; branch to ZERO_NEG if X <= 0
0010 230 ; X > 0
0010 231
0010 232 POS:
0010 233 MOVZWL R0, R2 ; isolate low 16 bits (sign, exp, > fract) in R
0010 234 CLRB R2 ; R2 now has sign and left 7 exp bits
0010 235 BICW R2, R0 ; clear sign and left 7 exp bits
0010 236 TSTB R0 ; check low bit of exp
0010 237 BGEQ EVEN ; and branch if 1
0010 238 MULF #LF_ODD_A_E63, R0 ; add 64 (half of bias) to (exponent-2)
0010 239 ; and start approximation calc
0010 240 ADDF #LF_ODD_B_EM63, R0 ; R0 = (first approx) * 2** -64
0010 241 BRB ADJUST ; go adjust
0010 242
0010 243 EVEN:
0010 244 ADDW #X2000, R0 ; exp is 0 - make it 64 (2** -64) for legalit
0010 245 MULF #LF_EVEN_A, R0 ; R0 = (first approx) * 2** -64
0010 246 ADDF #LF_EVEN_B_EM64, R0
0010 247 ADJUST:
0010 248 ROTL #31, R2, R2 ; divide R2 (exp+bias) by 2,
0010 249 ; giving (exp/2+64)
0010 250 ADDW R2, R0 ; insert exp/2 in first approx and
0010 251 ; re-bias it.
0010 252
0010 253 ; first iteration - single precision is sufficient
0010 254
0010 255 DIVF3 R0, R1, R2 ; R2 = X/Y0
0010 256 ADDF R2, R0 ; R0 = Y0 + X/Y0
0010 257 SUBW #X80, R0 ; R0 = Y1 = (1/2)(Y0 + X/Y0)
0010 258 ; no overflow possible
0010 259
0010 260 ; second iteration, do in double precision to get truncated( rather than
0010 261 ; rounded) result.
0010 262
0010 263 CLRL R2 ; lower part (X) = 0
0010 264 DIVD R0, R1 ; divide Y1 into X with low-order
```

```
0057 265 ; 32 bits of Y1 garbage. This doesn't
0057 266 ; effect accuracy, since Y1 inaccurate
0057 267 ; anyway.
0057 268 ::: Using DIVG instead we have
0057 269 ::: DIVG2 R0 ,R1 ; divide Y1 into X with low-order 53-24=
0057 270 ; 29 bits of Y1 garbage. This doesn't
0057 271 ; effect accuracy, since Y1 inaccurate
0057 272 ; anyway.
0057 273
52 51 99FD 0057 274 CVTGF R1, R2 ; convert and copy X into R2/R3
51 D4 005B 275 CLRL R1 ; clear low part of Y1
7E 50 99FD 005D 276 CVTGF R0, -(SP)
52 8E 46FD 0061 277 DIVG2 (SP)+, R2 ; divide Y1 into X
0065 278
0065 279 ; Need to CVTGF without rounding. To do this clear the rounding bit.
0065 280 ; The rounding bit is bit 12 of the 3rd word(word 2 starting from 0).
0065 281
53 1FFF 8F AA 0065 282 BICW2 #^X1FFF, R3 ; Clear the rounding bit so that
52 52 33FD 006A 283 CVTGF R2, R2 ; CVTGF truncates instead of rounds.
006E 284
006E 285 ; Back to original code.
006E 286
50 50 52 40 006E 287 ADDF R2, R0 ; R0 = Y1 + higher part(X/Y1)
0080 8F A2 0071 288 SUBW #^X80, R0 ; R0 = SQRT(X) = (T/2) (Y1 + X/Y1)
05 0076 289 SQRTX: RSB ; return, R0 = result
0077 290
0077 291 ; X =< 0
0077 292
0077 293 ZERO_NEG:
0077 294 BEQL SQRTX ; return with R0 = result = 0
0079 295 PUSHL (SP) ; return PC from JSB routine
7E 00 8F 9A 007B 296 MOVZBL #MTH$K_SQUROONEG, -(SP) ; condition value
50 01 0F 78 007F 297 ASHL #15, #T, R0 ; R0 = result = reserved operand -0.0
0083 298 ; R0 goes to signal mechanism vector
0083 299 ; (CHF$MCH_R0/R1) so error handler
0083 300 ; can modify the result.
00000000'GF 02 FB 0083 301 CALLS #2, G^MTH$$SIGNAL ; signal error and use real user's PC
008A 302 ; independent of CALL vs JSB
05 008A 303 RSB ; return - R0 restored from CHF$MCH_R0/R1
008B 304
008B 305 .END
```

! Psect synopsis !

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes											
ABS	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC	USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	NOEXE	NORD	NOWRT	NOVEC	BYTE	
MTH\$CODE	0000008B (139.)	01 (1.)	PIC	USR	CON	REL	LCL	SHR	EXE	RD	NOWRT	NOVEC	LONG	

```

+-----+
! Performance indicators !
+-----+

```

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
-----	-----	-----	-----
Initialization	29	00:00:00.11	00:00:00.68
Command processing	107	00:00:00.64	00:00:02.67
Pass 1	82	00:00:00.81	00:00:03.90
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Pass 2	68	00:00:00.68	00:00:02.45
Symbol table output	3	00:00:00.03	00:00:00.21
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	293	00:00:02.29	00:00:09.93

The working set limit was 900 pages.
4312 bytes (9 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.
There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 17 non-local and 0 local symbols.
365 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 11 object records in Pass 2.
1 page of virtual memory was used to define 1 macro.

```

+-----+
! Macro library statistics !
+-----+

```

Macro library name	Macros defined
-----	-----
\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB:2	0

UVX\$SQRT ; Floating Point Square Root routine^{B 6}
VAX-11 Macro Run Statistics

16-SEP-1984 02:08:14 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
6-SEP-1984 11:29:26 [MTHRTL.SRC]UVX\$SQRT.MAR;1

Page 9
(5)

0 GETS were required to define 0 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:UVX\$SQRT/OBJ=OBJ\$:UVX\$SQRT MSRC\$:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENH\$:MTHJACKET)+MSRC\$:

0266 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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